

B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
Five Year Integrated Course

FIRST YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER

1. English – I
2. Political Science –I
3. Philosophy-I
4. Sociology – I
5. Computer
6. English- II

SECOND SEMESTER

1. English – III
2. Political Science –II
3. Philosophy- II
4. Sociology – II
5. Sociology – III
6. Political Science-III

SECOND YEAR

THIRD SEMESTER

1. Political Science-IV
2. Philosophy III
3. Law of Tort, M.V. Accident and Consumer Protection law
4. Constitutional law- I
5. Law of Contract-I
6. Family law- I

FOURTH SEMESTER

1. Political Science V
2. Political Science VI
3. Administrative law
4. Constitutional law- II
5. Law of Contract-II
6. Family law- II

THIRD YEAR

FIFTH SEMESTER

1. Jurisprudence-I
2. Environmental law
3. Law of Crimes -I
4. Property law -I
5. Human Rights : Law and Practice
6. law of Evidence



B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)
Five Year Integrated Course

SIXTH SEMESTER

1. Jurisprudence-II
2. Legal Philosophy including theory of justice
3. Law of Crimes- II
4. Property law- II and Easement
5. Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of legislation
6. Company law

FOURTH YEAR

SEVENTH SEMESTER

1. Public International law
2. Code of Criminal Procedure
3. Banking law including Negotiable Instruments Act
4. Penology and Victimology
5. Principles of Taxation law
6. Land laws including tenure and tenancy system

EIGHTH SEMESTER

1. Intellectual Property Rights
2. International Organisation/ Special Contracts
3. Media and law/ Women and Criminal law
4. Insurance law/International trade law
5. Information technology law/ I.T. Offences
6. Project-I

FIFTH YEAR

NINTH SEMESTER

1. Alternate Dispute Resolution
2. Labour and Industrial law- I
3. International Criminal law-I/ Bio- diversity Protection law
4. International Human Rights/Forensic Science
5. Corporate Governance/ Right to Information laws
6. Competition law/ Private International law

TENTH SEMESTER

1. Code of Civil Procedure-II and Limitation Act
2. Labour and Industrial law- II
3. Moot Court Exercise and Internship
4. Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing
5. Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System
6. Project-II

SYLLABUS

SEMESTER - I

PAPER-I

English – I

A Vocabulary: Learning the proper use of:

- 1 Legal Terms
- 2 Idiomatic expressions
- 3 Foreign words and phrases (Important Latin, Greek and English affixes)
- 4 One word substitution
- 5 Words often confused

B Grammatical Prerequisites

- 1 Singular and Plural
- 2 Concord
 - a) Subject - verb
 - b) Pronoun – and its antecedents
 - c) Demonstrative Adjective and Noun
- 3 Determiners: a) Pre-determiners by Post-determiners
- 4 Verbs as different parts of speech
- 5 Time and Tense
- 6 Conditionals
- 7 Punctuation and Capitalisation
- 8 Reported Speech
- 9 Transformation

C Reading Skills

- A Intensive Reading: The following short stories from R.K. Narayan's **Malgudi Days** (Mysore: Indian Thought Publication, 2006): (1) 'An Astrologer's Day', (2) 'The Missing Mail', (3) 'Gateman's Gift', (4) 'The Blind Dog', (5) 'The Tiger's Claw', (6) 'Forty-five a Month', (7) 'Out of Business', (8) 'Atilla'
- B Extensive Reading: Any two of the following books:



- (a) Agatha Christie, **Witness for the Prosecution**: Harper Collins, London
- (b) Ernest Hemingway, **The Old man and Sea**, Harmonds worth: Penguin
- (c) Galsworthy, **Justice**
- (d) George Orwell, **Animal Farm**

Note: The students have to select any two of the prescribed books in this section as per their own interest. The books will not be taught formally in the class but compulsory questions will be there in the examination.

D Composition skills

- A Paragraph Writing:
Topic Sentence, Ways to Develop a Paragraph (Inductive Order, Deductive Order, Question to Answer Order, Exposition, Time Order, Comparison and Contrast, Enumeration).
- B Letter writing:
i) Qualities of a letter
ii) Format of a letter
iii) Types of letters
- C Note Taking

E Listening Comprehension and IPA

- 1
 - A Consonant and vowel sounds in English
 - B Speech Mechanism
 - C /-t /, /-d /, /-id / endings
 - D /-s /, /-z /, /-iz / endings
 - E Consonant clusters
 - F Syllables
 - G Word stress and sentence stress
 - H Intonation
- 2 Listening to pre-recorded standard English cassettes and answering questions.

Text-Books and Reference Materials:

- i) **Word Power Made Easy**, Norman Lewis (Amsco School Publication, New York)

- ii) Foreign Expressions Appendix in **Twenty-first Century Chambers Dictionary**
- iii) **Essentials of Grammar and Composition**, Glenn Leggett, C. David Mead and William Charvat, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
- iv) **Remedial English Grammar**, FT Worod, Macmillan, Delhi
- v) **Improve Your Writing**, VN Arora and Lakshmi Chandra (Delhi:Oxford U P, 1981)
- vi) **A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English**, J Sethi and PV Dhamija (Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1992)
- vii) **A Text Books of English Phonetics for Indian students**, T Balasubrananian (Macmillan India Ltd, Delhi, 2005)
- viii) **Business Correspondence and Report Writing**, RC Sharma and Krishna Mohan (Tata-McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008)
- ix) **English for Law**, MA Yadugiri and Githa Bhasker, (Foundation Books, New Delhi et al, 2005)
- x) **Professional English in Use, (Law)**, Gillian D. Brown and Sally Rice, (Cambridge U P, New Delhi,2008)
- xi) **Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English**
- xii) **Collins Cobuild Dictionary of English Language**
- xiii) **English Pronouncing Dictionary (ELBS)**

PAPER-II

Political Science-I

Political Theory and Political Organisation

Part-I Political Theory

1. Definition, Meaning and Nature of Political Science and its relationship with Law.
2. Concept of State:
 - (i) Essentials of state.
 - (ii) Origin of state: Social Contract and Historical Evolutionary Theory.
 - (iii) Liberal, Marxist, Idealist, Classical Hindu and Islamic view of state.
 - (iv) Functions of state: Liberal and Marxist view
3. Sovereignty:
 - (i) Concept and Attributes of sovereignty.

(ii) Different theories of Sovereignty: Monistic, Pluralistic and Philosophical.

4. Concepts: Liberty, Equality, Rights.

5. Political Ideologies: Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism, Fascism and Gandhism

Part-II Political Organisation

6. Organisation of Government: Unitary, Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential forms of Government.

7. Organs of Government: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary.

8. Doctrines: Separation of Powers, Rule of Law, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism.

PAPER-III

Philosophy-I

**History of Philosophy
(Indian and Western)**

1. Introduction: Characteristics of Indian Philosophy
2. System of Philosophy:
 - (A) Orthodox
 - (i) **Nyaya** – Nyaya theory of four Pramanas: Pratyaksha, Anuman, Upaman and Sabda.
 - (ii) **Sankhya** – The theory of Satkaryavada. The theory of three Gunas. Purusa and Prakriti. Arguments for the existence of Prakriti, Arguments for the existence of Purusa. The plurality of Purusa
 - (iii) **Mimansa** – Knowledge and its cognition, Source of valid knowledge.
 - (B) Heterodox Systems
 - (i) **Buddhism** – Early Buddhism, the doctrine of four noble truths, especially the doctrine of Pratityasamutpad and Nirvan. The Philosophy of change and no-soul theory.
 - (ii) **Jainism** - Anekantvada and the doctrine of Substance. The doctrine of Syadvada and Saptbhanginaya.
3. Characteristics of Western Philosophy
 - (A) Classical –
 - (i) **Plato** – Theory of Knowledge. Dialectic, Doctrine of Ideas, The idea of God.
 - (ii) **Aristotle** – Aristotle's criticism of Plato, theory of four causes, The doctrine of Form and matter.
 - (iii) **Descartes** – The method of doubt. Cogito Ergo Sum. Mind-body relation.

- (iv) **Locke** – Locke's criticism of Innate Ideas. Locke's theory of Knowledge, Kinds of Ideas, Limits of Knowledge.
- (v) **Kant** – Kant's idea of criticism, synthetic a priori judgement.

Books Referred :

1. An Introduction to Indian Philosophy – D.M. Datta & S.C. Chatterji
2. A critical survey of Indian Philosophy – C.D. Sharma
3. Outlines of Greek Philosophy – Zeller
4. A History of Philosophy – Thilly & Wood

PAPER-IV

Sociology-I

General Sociology

UNIT I

- (a) Sociology
- (b) Scope and subject, matter of Sociology
- (c) Social structure

UNIT II

- (a) Society and A Society
- (b) Tribal and agrarian Society
- (c) Industrial and post Industrial Society
- (d) Status and role

UNIT III

- (a) Institutions
- (b) Associations
- (c) Social groups, primary and secondary groups
- (d) Reference groups, In and Out groups

UNIT IV

- (a) Community
- (b) Urban Community
- (c) Rural community
- (d) Rural-Urban continuum

UNIT V

- (a) Socialization
- (b) Theories of Socialization
- (c) Culture and its typology
- (d) The relation between personality and culture

PAPER-V

Computer

Computer Concepts and Working:

1. Introduction to Computer

- 1.1 What is computer?
 - 1. Characteristics of Computers
 - 2. Basic Application of Computer
- 1.2 Components of Computer System
 - 1. Central Processing Unit (CPU)
 - 2. VDU, Keyboard and Mouse
 - 3. Other input/output Devices
 - 4. Computer Memory
 - 5. Concepts of Hardware and Software
- 1.3 Classifications of Computers
- 1.4 Concepts of Data Processing
 - 1. Definition of Information and data
 - 2. Basic data types
 - 3. Introduction to Data Storage Devices

2. Introduction to Windows

- 2.1 What is an operating system and basics of Windows
- 2.2 The User Interface
 - 1. Using Mouse and Moving Icons on the screen
 - 2. The My Computer Icon
 - 3. The Recycle Bin
 - 4. Status Bar, Start and Menu & Menu-selection
 - 5. Running an Application
 - 6. Windows Explorer Viewing of File, Folder and Directories
 - 7. Creating and Renaming of files and folders
 - 8. Operating and closing of different Windows
- 2.3 Windows Setting
 - 1. Control Panels
 - 2. Wall paper and Screen Savers
 - 3. Setting the date and Sound
 - 4. Concept of menu using Help
- 2.4 Advanced Windows
 - 1. Using right Button of the Mouse
 - 2. Creating Short cuts
 - 3. Basics of Window Setup
 - 4. Notepad
 - 5. Window Accessories

3. Elements of Word Processing

- 3.1 Word Processing Basic
 - 1. An Introduction to Word Processing
 - 2. Opening Word Processing Package
 - 3. The Menu Bar

4. Using the Help
5. Using the Icons below menu bar
- 3.2 Opening Documents and Closing documents
 1. Opening Documents
 2. Save and Save As
 3. Page Setup
 4. Printing of Documents
 5. Display/Hiding of Paragraph Marks and Inter Word Space
- 3.3 Moving Around in a Document
 1. Scrolling the Document
 2. Scrolling by line/paragraph
 3. Fast Scrolling and Moving Pages
- 3.4 Using a Document/Help Wizard
- 3.5 Text Creation and Manipulation
 1. Paragraph and Tab Setting
 2. Text Selection
 3. Cut, copy and paste
 4. Font and Size selection
 5. Bold, Italic and Underline
 6. Alignment of Text: Center, Left, right and justify
- 3.6 Formatting the Text
 1. Changing font, Size and Color
 2. Paragraph indentation
 3. Bullets and Numbering
 4. Use of Tab and Tab setting
 5. Changing case
- 3.7 Table Manipulation
 1. Concept of tables: Rows, Columns and Cells
 2. Draw Table
 3. Changing cell width and Height
 4. Alignment of Text in Cell
 5. Copying of cell
 6. Delete/insertion of row and columns
 7. Borders for Table
- 3.8 Printing
 1. Printing
 2. Print Preview
 3. Print a selected page
4. **Spread Sheet**
 - 4.1 Elements of Electronics Spread Sheet
 1. Application / usage of Electronic Spread Sheet
 2. Opening of Spread Sheet
 3. The menu bar
 4. Creation of cells and addressing of cells
 5. Cell inputting
 - 4.2 Manipulation of cells
 1. Enter texts numbers and dates

- 2. Creation of tables
 - 3. Cell Height and Widths
 - 4. Copying of cells
 - 4.3 Providing Formulas
 - 1. Using basic functions / formalism a cell
 - 2. Sum function
 - 3. Average
 - 4. Percentage
 - 5. Other basic functions
- 5. **Computer Communication and Internet**
 - 5.1 Basic of Computer networks
 - 1. LAN
 - 2. WAN
 - 5.2 Internet
 - 1. Concept of Internet
 - 2. Application of Internet
 - 5.3 Service on Internet
 - 1. WWW and web-sites
 - 2. Electronic mails
 - 3. Communication on Internet
- 6. **WWW and Web Browsers**
 - 6.1 Web Browsing Software
 - 1. Internet Explorer
 - 2. Mozilla Firefox
 - 6.2 Surfing the Internet
 - 1. Giving the URL address
 - 2. Search
 - 3. Moving Around the web-site
 - 4. Printing or saving portion of web pages
 - 5. Down loading
 - 6.3 Chatting on Internet
- 7. **Email**
 - 7.1 Basic of electronic mails
 - 1. What is an Electronic mail
 - 2. Email addressing
 - 3. Mailbox: Inbox and outbox
 - 7.2 Using Emails
 - 1. Viewing an email
 - 2. Sending an Email
 - 3. Saving mails
 - 4. Sending same mail to various users
 - 7.3 Document handling
 - 1. Sending soft copy as attachment
 - 2. Enclosures to email
 - 3. Sending a Portion of Document as email
- 8. **Making Small Presentation**
 - 8.1 Basics
 - 1. Difference between presentation and document

2. Using Power Point
3. Opening a Power Point Presentation
4. Using Wizard for creating a presentation
- 8.2 Creating of Presentation
 1. Title
 2. Text Creation
 3. Font and Sizes
 4. Bullets and indenting
 5. Moving to Next Slide
- 8.3 Presentation of Slides
 1. Selection of type of Slides
 2. Importing text from word documents
 3. Moving to next Slide
 4. The Slide manager
- 8.4 Providing aesthetics
 1. Slide Designs
 2. Background and Text colors
 3. Making your own slide format
 4. Footnotes and slide numbering
- 8.5 Slide Manipulation and Slide Show
- 8.6 Presentation of the Slides
 2. Using the Slide Show
 3. Printing the Slides and Handouts
 4. Slide sorter
 5. Title sorter

Books Referred:

1. C.S. French "Data Processing and Information Technology", BPB Publications 1998
2. P.K. Sinha 'Computer Fundamentals' ,BPB Publications, 1992
3. Guy Hart-Davis "The ABCs of Microsoft Office 97 Professional edition", BPB Publication, 1998
4. Karl Schwartz, "Microsoft Windows 98 Training Guide", 1998

PAPER-VI

English- II

- 1- Development of Equity: Maxims Viz Equity follows the law; where equities are equal, the law shall prevail; He who seeks equity, must do equity; He who comes to equity must come with clean hands; Delay defeats equity; Equality is equity; Equity looks to the intent rather than to the form; Equity acts in personam.
- 2- Development of Legal Vocabulary Legal terms and maxims for example:

Ab initio, ad interim, alibi, adhoc, audi alteram partem, bonafide, custodia legis, de novo, ejusdem generis, functus officio, habeas corpus, ipso facto, in limine, lis pendens, modus operandi, ratio decidendi, per se, status quo, ultra vires, vis major, etc.

- 3- Comprehension of Legal Texts—Shahbano case list nine more such cases
- 4- Legal Writing:
 - a) Legal News Writing
 - b) Legal Report Writing
 - c) Legal Essay Writing
- 5- Legal Drafting:
 - a) Notices, Civil Suit & Affidavit.
 - b) Criminal Complaints, FIR
- 6- Transcription of Legal Texts—to be practised.

Syllabus

SEMESTER-II

PAPER-I

English- III

A Essential of Good Writing

- a Basic sentence faults:
 - i) Sentence fragments
 - ii) Comma Splice
 - iii) Squinting constructions
 - iv) Split infinitives
 - v) Dangling constructions
 - vi) Illogical comparisons
- b Effective sentences:
 - i) Subordination
 - ii) Sentence variety
 - iii) Parallelism
 - iv) Emphasis
 - v) Directness
 - vi) Appropriateness

B Writing skills

- a Summaries
- b Précis
- c Reports
- d Proposals

C Reading Comprehension:

- a Intensive Reading : The Famous Speeches:(Ten)- To be prescribed.
- B Extensive Reading : Any two of the following:

- 1) Sherlock Holmes: The following short stories 'A Scandal Bohemia', 'Silver Blaze', 'The Final Problem', 'The Adventure of Six Napoleons', 'The Adventure of the Devil's Foot' and 'The Adventure of the Illustrious Client'
- 2) RK Narayan's (Eight stories from **Lawley Road** as appear in **Malgudi Days**)



- 3) **Roses in December**, M.C. Chhagla
- 4) **The Autobiography**, Benjamin Franklin, New York: The Modern Library, 1950
- 5) **Hind Swaraj**, MK Gandhi, Ahmedabad: Navjeevan, 2006

Note: The students have to select any two of the prescribed books in this section as per their own interest. The books will not be taught formally in the class but compulsory questions will be there in the examination.

D Speech Training:

- a Reading Aloud
- b Making Speeches
- c Group Discussion

Text-Books and Reference Materials:

- i) **Word Power Made Easy**, Norman Lewis (Amsco School Publication, New York)
- ii) **Foreign Expressions Appendix in Twenty-first Century Chambers Dictionary**
- iii) **Essentials of Grammar and Composition**, Glenn Leggett, C. David Mead and William Charvat, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
- iv) **Remedial English Grammar**, FT Worod, Macmillan, Delhi
- v) **Improve Your Writing**, VN Arora and Lakshmi Chandra (Delhi: Oxford U P, 1981)
- vi) **A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English**, J Sethi and PV Dhamija (Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1992)
- vii) **A Text Books of English Phonetics for Indian students**, T Balasubrananian (Macmillan India Ltd, Delhi, 2005)
- viii) **Business Correspondence and Report Writing**, RC Sharma and Krishna Mohan (Tata-McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008)
- ix) **English for Law**, MA Yadugiri and Githa Bhasker, (Foundation Books, New Delhi et al, 2005)
- x) **Professional English in Use, (Law)**, Gillian D. Brown and Sally Rice, (Cambridge U P, New Delhi, 2008)
- xi) **Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English**
- xii) **Collins Cobuild Dictionary of English Language**
- xiii) **English Pronouncing Dictionary (ELBS)**

- xiv) Krishna Mohan and NP Singh, **Speaking English Effectively**, Delhi: Macmillan, 2005
- xv) Hari Mohan Prasad and Rajnish Mihan, **How to Prepare for Group Discussion and Interview**, New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill, 2005
- xvi) Simon Elliott, **Public Speaking for All Occasions**, London: Business Books, 1971
- xvii) Francis Soundararaj, **Speaking and Writing for Effective Business Communication**, Delhi: Macmillan, 2007

PAPER-II

Political Science -II

Foundations of Political Obligation

- 1- Concepts: Power, Authority, Legitimacy.
- 2- Moral Obligation and Political Obligation.
- 3- Foundations of Political Obligation:
 - (i) Classical View: Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau.
 - (ii) Modern View: Maxweber, Marx, and Emile Durkheim
- 4- Utilitarian Theory of Political Obligation
- 5- Political Obligation versus Civil disobedience: Grandhian and Neo-Gandhian view
- 6- The Problem of Obedience to Unjust Laws: Law versus Justice
- 7- Problem of Punishment: Justness and Justifiability of use of force by the state against the citizens.
- 8- The Contemporary crisis of Legitimation

PAPER-III

Philosophy-II

Logic and Epistemology

- 1. Introduction – Deduction and Induction, Truth Validity and Probability
- 2. Function of Language and definition
Types of definition
- 3. Fallacies : Informal and Formal
- 4. Categorical Propositions:
Traditional square of Opposition,
Inference : Immediate and mediate
- 5. Mill's Methods of causation
- 6. Nature and Sources of knowledge
- 7. Theories of Truth

8. Problem of Induction and its solutions

Books Referred :

1. Introduction to Logic – I.M. Copi
2. An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis – J. Hasperse

PAPER-IV

Sociology-II
Indian Sociology

UNIT I

- (a) Hindu marriage, traditional types and forms
- (b) Hindu marriage a sacrament
- (c) Muslim Marriage Traditional types and forms
- (d) Muslim Marriage a contract

UNIT II

- (a) Polygamous system and usages
- (b) Kinship system and usages
- (c) The difference between north and south kinship patterns
- (d) Joint Family

UNIT III

- (a) Caste system
- (b) Dominant castes
- (c) Jajmani system
- (d) Caste in minority groups

UNIT IV

- (a) Sanskritization
- (b) Westernization
- (c) Modernization
- (d) Secularization

UNIT V

- (a) Casteism
- (b) Communalism
- (c) Regionalism
- (d) Terrorism

PAPER-V

Sociology-III
Society and Crime

UNIT I

- (a) Social Disorganization
- (b) Social Anomie
- (c) Social Conformity and Deviance
- (d) Social Pathology

- UNIT II
- (a) Crime and similar terms
 - (b) Types and forms of crime
 - (c) Causes of crime
 - (d) Theories of crime
- UNIT III
- (a) Punishment and types
 - (b) Theories of punishment
 - (c) Reforms and Rehabilitations
 - (d) Prison-systems
- UNIT IV
- (a) Criminalization of politics
 - (b) Corruption
 - (c) White-collar-crime
 - (d) Juvenile-delinquency
- UNIT V
- (a) Social Control
 - (b) Means and Agencies of social control
 - (c) Crime against women and children
 - (d) Important social legislations

PAPER-VI

Political Science-III

Comparative Politics and Comparative Political Philosophy

Part-I Comparative Politics and Government

1. Meaning, Nature and scope of comparative politics.
2. Approaches to the study of comparative politics: Traditional and Modern approaches.
3. Constitutionalism: Meaning, Nature and kinds of constitutionalism.
4. Democratic Theory:
 - (i) Definition and Meaning of Democracy
 - (ii) Direct Democracy: Referendum, Initiative and Recall
(with special reference to Switzerland)
 - (iii) Grassroot Democracy: Rural and Urban local self-government with special reference to 73rd and 74th Amendment Acts.
5. Political Parties: Meaning, role and functions of political parties in modern state.
6. Pressure Groups: Meaning, Role and Techniques of pressure groups in modern democracy

Part-II Comparative Political Philosophy

7. (i) Western Political Philosophy (Ancient and Medieval):
Political Ideas of Plato, Aristotle and Aquinas.
- (ii) Western Political Philosophy (Modern): Political Ideas of
Machiavelli, Hegel, Marx and Lenin.
8. (i) Indo-Oriental Political Philosophy (Ancient and Medieval):
Political Ideas of Manu, Kautilya, Barni and Abul Fazal.
- (ii) Indo-Oriental Political Philosophy (Modern): Political Ideas of
Mahatma Gandhi, Jawahar Lal Nehru, B.R. Ambedkar and
Mao-tse-Tung.

Syllabus

SEMESTER-III

PAPER-I

Political Science-IV

The Constitution of India

***Part-I* Constitutional Development in India**

1. Factors influencing constitutional development: Colonialism and Nationalism in India; Meaning, Nature and Different Stages.
2. Major Pre-Constitutional Acts: From Regulation Act to the Act of 1935.
3. Making of the Indian Constitution: Organisation, Powers and Functions of constituent Assembly.

***Part-II* The Constitution of India**

4. The Philosophy of the Constitution: The objectives Resolution, Preamble.
5. Salient Features of the constitution.
6. Legislatures: (i) Union Legislature and officers of Parliament.
(ii) State Legislature.
7. Executive: (i) Union Executive; President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers.
(ii) State Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers.
8. Federalism: Nature of Indian federalism, Centre-State Relations.

PAPER-II

Philosophy-III

Ethics and Social Philosophy

1. Introduction - Nature and Scope of ethics
- Relation between Ethics & Social Philosophy
2. Nature and object of moral judgement

3. Standards of Morality: Utilitarian and Kantian
4. Ethics of Bhagwatgita
5. Problem of political obligation
6. Individual and society
7. Gandhi's Ideal of Sarvodaya and Satyagrah
8. Tradition and Modernity with special reference to Indian Social Institutions

PAPER-III

Law of Tort, M.V. Accident and Consumer Protection Law

1. **Nature:** (i) Definition and Essential Elements of Tort, Scope of Law of Tort. (ii) Difference between Tort and Crime, Tort and Contract, Tort and Quasi-Contract, Tort and Trust, (iii) Fault and No Fault Liability. (iv) Whether it is Law of Torts or Law of Tort?
2. **Basic Maxims:** (i) *Ubi jus ibi remedium* (ii) *Injuria sine damno* (iii) *Damnun sine injuria*.
3. **General Defences:** (i) *Volenti non fit injuria*. (ii) Act of God, Inevitable Accident, Statutory Authority, Act of Necessity.
4. **Remoteness of Damage (Remoteness of Consequences)**
5. **Vicarious Liability:** Nature of Vicarious Liability (i) Master and Servant Relationship (ii) State Liability
6. **Strict Liability and Absolute Liability**
7. **Joint Tort feasers.**
8. **Tort against Person:** (a) Assault (b) Battery (c) False Imprisonment
9. **Malicious Prosecution**
10. **Negligence:** Definition, Essential elements, *Res Ipsa Loquitur*, Product Liability due to negligence of manufacturer, Contributory Negligence, Last Opportunity rule.
11. **Nuisance:** Meaning, Elements, Kinds of Nuisance, Defences.
12. **Defamation:** Meaning, Kinds, Essential Elements and Defences.
13. **Torts against Property:** Trespass, Deceit.
14. **Consumer Protection Act, 1986:**

Recommended syllabus of Indian History for

B.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) - Five Year Integrated Course

Semester I: Ancient History

1. **Unit I:** Sources of Law in Ancient India : Veda, Dharma Shastra, Tradition, Customs and Traditions.
Legal Thinkers of Ancient India : Manu and Yajnavalkya
2. **Unit II:** Nature of State, Notions of Kingship (Brahminic, Buddhist, Kautalyan), and administrative apparatus in Vedic Age, Age of Mauryas and Guptas.
3. **Unit III:** Kinship, Caste and Class: Social Differentiation, Family, Rules of Marriage, Gotra, Jatis and Varnas, Position of Women.
4. **Unit IV:** Types of Courts and Procedures, Role of Village Panchayats, Trial & Punishments.

Semester II: ~~Ancient~~ History

1. **Unit I:** Sources of Islamic Law (Quran, Hadis, Ijama, Qiyas), Salient Features of Islamic Criminal Law, Hanafi School of Thought.
2. **Unit II:** Kings and their Courts:
 - a. Cholas: Local Self –Government, politics in Mughal India
 - b. Delhi Sultanate : Theory of Kingship (Balban), and Alluddin Khalji, Administrative Apparatus.
 - c. Vijayanagara State
 - d. Mughals: Theory of Sovereignty (Akbar), Mansabdari System, Zamindari & Jagirdari system.
3. **Unit III:** Social Reforms of Akbar, Status & Status & Position of Women, Bhakti Movement and Sufism in India.
4. **Unit IV :** The Royal Court, Qazi-ul-Qazat, Panchayats, Investigations & Punishments.

Semester III: ~~Ancient~~ History

1. **Unit I :** Social Reform Movements (Brahmo Samaj, Prarthana Samaj, Arya Samaj, Ramkrishna Mission, Swami Vivekanand, Theosophical Society.)
2. **Unit II: From 1600-1836:**
 - a. Charters of the East India company : 1600, 1661
 - b. Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay
 - c. Courts : Mayor's Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774
 - d. Statutes : Regulating Act, 1773; The Act of Settlement 1781

- e. Adalat System: Warren Hastings's Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780; Lord Cornwallis 's Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793; Lord William Bentinck 's Judicial Reforms.

3. Unit III: Evolution of Law & Legal Institutions:

- a. Development of Personal Laws, Criminal Law & Civil Law
- b. Codification of Laws: Charter of 1833, The First Law Commission, The Second Law Commission.
- c. Establishment of High Courts under The India High Courts Act, 1861
- d. Privy Council and Federal Court : An Appraisal
- e. Indian Councils Act 1861, Government of India Act, 1892, 1909, 1919, 1935, 1947

4. Unit IV : Freedom, Movement and Making of the Indian Constitution.

Recommended Text Books:

- a. D.D.Kosambi Ancient Indian History and Culture Delhi 1969 reprint
- b. P.V.Kane. History of Dharmashastras
- c. Champak Laxmi. Cholas
- d. Nilkanth Shastri. History of South India
- e. K.P. Jaiswal – Indian Polity 150-350 AD
- f. K.A.Nizami Some aspects of Religion and Politics in 13th century India
- g. A.L. Basham, the Wonder that was India, Part-I, Rupa & Co.
- h. S.A.A Rizvi, The Wonder that was India, Part –II
- i. K.S. Lal History of Khilji's
- j. Yusuf Hussain .Indo-Muslim Polity
- k. I.H. Qurashi - Administration of Sultanate
- l. U.N. Dey, Mughal Administration.
- m. Ibn Hassan- Central Structure of Mughal Empire.
- n. Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Supramaniyam. Mughal State
- o. M.P. Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History, Wadhwa & Co, Nagpur.
- p. V.D. Kulshrehtha and V.M. Gandhi, Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, Eastern Book Company, Krukshetra.
- q. H.V. Sreenivasa Murthy- History of India, Eastern Book Company (Part I & II)
- r. Bipan Chandra, India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947, Penguin.
- s. B.B. Mishra, Administrative History of India 1834-1947
- t. Kus Kalra Law of Common Man –
- u. Dubois J.A. – Hindu Manners, customs and ceremonies.
- v. Please see articles in various journals on net from J-store